



Understanding the Campus Expression Climate

Supporting Documentation: Cross-tabs

Fall 2020

These tables accompany Heterodox Academy's report entitled Understanding the Campus Expression Climate (Stikma, 2021). They are specifically crosstabs of responses to the Fall 2020 administration of the Campus Expression Survey by various demographic variables: (a) Section 1 reports these crosstabs for reluctance to discuss each of five controversial topics as well as reluctance to discuss a noncontroversial topic; (b) Section 2 reports these crosstabs for concern over 7 possible consequences of speaking out about one of these controversial topics, and (c) Section 3 reports these crosstabs for each of four questions about the extent to which diverse viewpoints are accepted on respondents' campuses. Whoever wants to examine demographic differences in responses not in this document or who wants to answer other additional questions using these survey data may access this dataset at heterodoxacademy.org/campus-expression-survey/.

Note: The number below column headers is the number of cases in that category in the entire sample.

Section 1: Reluctance to Discussion Certain Topics in a College Classroom

"Think about discussing a controversial issue about POLITICS in a class this semester. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?"

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business N = 192	Health Profession N = 162	Social Science N = 157	Engineering N = 155	Biological Science N = 128	Arts N = 91	Education N = 76	Humanities N = 57	Physical Science N = 54	Mathematics/ Statistics N = 27	Religion/ Theology N = 2	Something else N = 188	Prefer not to say N = 22	Total N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	25.0%	30.9%	33.8%	28.4%	30.5%	31.9%	37.3%	38.6%	37.0%	22.2%	0.0%	28.2%	22.7%	30.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	31.2%	25.3%	29.3%	36.8%	32.8%	30.8%	16.0%	22.8%	25.9%	22.2%	0.0%	23.9%	40.9%	28.5%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	25.5%	29.6%	24.2%	24.5%	18.0%	25.3%	20.0%	24.6%	22.2%	37.0%	100.0%	29.3%	27.3%	25.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	18.2%	14.2%	12.7%	10.3%	18.8%	12.1%	26.7%	14.0%	14.8%	18.5%	0.0%	18.6%	9.1%	15.8%

by GENDER	Female N = 831	Male N = 477	Prefer not to say N = 1	None of the above N = 2	Total N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.9%	31.0%	100.0%	0.0%	30.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	27.2%	30.4%	0.0%	100.0%	28.5%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	25.7%	25.2%	0.0%	0.0%	25.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	17.2%	13.4%	0.0%	0.0%	15.8%

by RACE	White N = 638	Hispanic/ Latinx N = 228	Black N = 162	Asian N = 92	Middle Eastern N = 13	Pacific Islander N = 2	Multiracial N = 163	Prefer not to say N = 6	None of the above N = 7	Total N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.0%	29.5%	37.7%	19.6%	30.8%	100.0%	35.0%	16.7%	28.6%	30.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	28.4%	28.6%	24.7%	39.1%	46.2%	0.0%	24.5%	33.3%	42.9%	28.5%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	24.5%	26.0%	24.7%	29.3%	15.4%	0.0%	27.6%	33.3%	28.6%	25.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	18.2%	15.9%	13.0%	12.0%	7.7%	0.0%	12.9%	16.7%	0.0%	15.8%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat N = 592	Independent N = 270	Republican N = 259	Libertarian N = 43	Haven't thought ... ^a N = 76	None of the above N = 48	Prefer not to say N = 23	Total N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	37.4%	23.0%	30.5%	20.9%	13.2%	27.1%	30.3%	
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	31.1%	31.5%	21.2%	34.9%	19.7%	29.2%	28.5%	
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	22.7%	28.9%	25.1%	25.6%	36.8%	14.6%	25.4%	
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	8.8%	16.7%	23.2%	18.6%	30.3%	29.2%	15.8%	

^aHaven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian N = 692	Agnostic N = 157	Atheist N = 117	Muslim N = 34	Buddhist N = 27	Jewish N = 27	Hindu N = 5	None of the above N = 159	Prefer not to say N = 93	Total N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.7%	32.5%	33.3%	20.6%	33.3%	37.0%	20.0%	35.2%	20.4%	30.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	26.8%	26.8%	37.6%	41.2%	51.9%	18.5%	80.0%	24.5%	28.0%	28.5%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	26.8%	22.9%	18.8%	26.5%	7.4%	29.6%	0.0%	27.7%	29.0%	25.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	16.8%	17.8%	10.3%	11.8%	7.4%	14.8%	0.0%	12.6%	22.6%	15.8%

by REGION	South	Northeast	West	Midwest	Total
	N = 535	N = 289	N = 254	N = 233	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	32.4%	30.1%	30.7%	25.3%	30.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	25.7%	31.1%	28.7%	31.3%	28.5%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	24.9%	23.2%	26.0%	28.8%	25.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	17.0%	15.6%	14.6%	14.6%	15.8%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	30.2%	28.8%	29.9%	31.3%	35.3%	0.0%	30.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.3%	29.7%	27.3%	29.6%	24.1%	25.0%	28.5%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	27.0%	24.3%	24.3%	25.3%	27.6%	50.0%	25.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	13.5%	17.1%	18.5%	13.8%	12.9%	25.0%	15.8%

“Think about discussing a controversial issue about RACE in a class this semester. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?”

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business	Health Profession	Social Science	Engineering	Biological Science	Arts	Education	Humanities	Physical Science	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/ Theology	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 192	N = 162	N = 157	N = 155	N = 128	N = 91	N = 76	N = 57	N = 54	N = 27	N = 2	N = 188	N = 22	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	45.3%	44.4%	46.5%	30.3%	43.0%	51.6%	51.3%	52.6%	50.0%	37.0%	0.0%	41.0%	50.0%	43.9%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	31.2%	35.2%	28.7%	40.6%	30.5%	33.0%	23.7%	28.1%	27.8%	29.6%	50.0%	25.5%	36.4%	31.1%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	13.5%	13.6%	17.2%	21.3%	14.8%	7.7%	13.2%	12.3%	13.0%	14.8%	50.0%	26.1%	9.1%	16.3%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.9%	6.8%	7.6%	7.7%	11.7%	7.7%	11.8%	7.0%	9.3%	18.5%	0.0%	7.4%	4.5%	8.7%

by GENDER	Female	Male	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 831	N = 477	N = 1	N = 2	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	44.6%	42.3%	100.0%	50.0%	43.9%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	30.9%	31.4%	0.0%	50.0%	31.1%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	16.1%	16.8%	0.0%	0.0%	16.3%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	8.3%	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%

by RACE	White	Hispanic/ Latinx	Black	Asian	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	Multiracial	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 638	N = 228	N = 162	N = 92	N = 13	N = 2	N = 163	N = 6	N = 7	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	35.9%	51.8%	60.5%	34.8%	61.5%	100.0%	52.1%	16.7%	28.6%	43.9%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	34.0%	29.4%	22.8%	30.8%	30.8%	0.0%	25.8%	50.0%	42.9%	31.1%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	19.3%	11.4%	10.5%	22.8%	0.0%	0.0%	15.3%	16.7%	14.3%	16.3%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.8%	7.5%	6.2%	4.3%	7.7%	0.0%	6.7%	16.7%	14.3%	8.7%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Libertarian	Haven't thought ... ^a	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 592	N = 270	N = 259	N = 43	N = 76	N = 48	N = 23	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	50.8%	38.5%	37.5%	39.5%	35.5%	43.8%	34.8%	43.9%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	31.6%	34.1%	27.0%	23.3%	35.5%	29.2%	34.8%	31.1%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	13.5%	18.1%	19.7%	20.9%	17.1%	12.5%	26.1%	16.3%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	4.1%	9.3%	15.8%	16.3%	11.8%	14.6%	4.3%	8.7%

^aHaven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian	Agnostic	Atheist	Muslim	Buddhist	Jewish	Hindu	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 692	N = 157	N = 117	N = 34	N = 27	N = 27	N = 5	N = 159	N = 93	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	46.5%	35.0%	34.2%	44.1%	40.7%	51.9%	60.0%	49.1%	39.8%	43.9%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.8%	36.3%	37.6%	35.3%	40.7%	18.5%	20.0%	28.3%	29.0%	31.1%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	14.5%	19.1%	20.5%	17.6%	18.5%	18.5%	20.0%	14.5%	21.5%	16.3%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.2%	9.6%	7.7%	2.9%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	8.2%	9.7%	8.7%

by REGION	South	Northeast	West	Midwest	Total
	N = 535	N = 289	N = 254	N = 233	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	46.0%	43.6%	44.5%	38.6%	43.9%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.0%	30.4%	32.3%	35.6%	31.1%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	15.3%	18.0%	15.7%	17.2%	16.3%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.7%	8.0%	7.5%	8.6%	8.7%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	50.0%	45.3%	41.9%	44.4%	34.5%	12.5%	43.9%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	28.7%	32.4%	29.0%	30.3%	40.5%	25.0%	31.1%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	14.4%	12.3%	19.9%	17.2%	18.1%	25.0%	16.3%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	6.9%	9.9%	9.1%	8.1%	6.9%	37.5%	8.7%

"Think about discussing a controversial issue about RELIGION in a class this semester. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?"

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business	Health Profession	Social Science	Engineering	Biological Science	Arts	Education	Humanities	Physical Science	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/ Theology	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 192	N = 162	N = 157	N = 155	N = 128	N = 91	N = 76	N = 57	N = 54	N = 27	N = 2	N = 188	N = 22	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	37.5%	41.4%	33.1%	32.3%	33.6%	38.5%	38.2%	38.6%	51.9%	40.7%	50.0%	38.8%	27.3%	37.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	33.3%	31.5%	33.1%	37.4%	29.7%	27.5%	31.6%	38.6%	29.6%	22.2%	50.0%	29.8%	40.9%	32.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	15.6%	19.1%	23.6%	21.9%	25.8%	23.1%	19.7%	14.0%	9.3%	22.2%	0.0%	21.3%	9.1%	20.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	13.5%	8.0%	10.2%	8.4%	10.9%	11.0%	10.5%	8.8%	9.3%	14.8%	0.0%	10.1%	22.7%	10.5%

by GENDER	Female	Male	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 831	N = 477	N = 1	N = 2	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	36.6%	38.6%	100.0%	0.0%	37.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	32.1%	32.5%	0.0%	0.0%	32.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	21.2%	17.8%	0.0%	50.0%	20.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.1%	11.1%	0.0%	50.0%	10.5%

by RACE	White	Hispanic/ Latinx	Black	Asian	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	Multiracial	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 638	N = 228	N = 162	N = 92	N = 13	N = 2	N = 163	N = 6	N = 7	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	34.0%	39.5%	47.5%	22.8%	53.8%	100.0%	43.6%	33.3%	28.6%	37.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	33.9%	30.3%	26.5%	42.4%	23.1%	0.0%	27.6%	33.3%	71.4%	32.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	20.5%	18.9%	16.7%	28.3%	15.4%	0.0%	19.6%	16.7%	0.0%	20.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	11.6%	11.4%	9.3%	6.5%	7.7%	0.0%	9.2%	16.7%	0.0%	10.5%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Libertarian	Haven't thought ... ^a	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 592	N = 270	N = 259	N = 43	N = 76	N = 48	N = 23	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	38.3%	35.2%	43.6%	25.6%	23.7%	39.6%	26.1%	37.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	31.1%	34.1%	30.1%	44.2%	34.2%	29.2%	39.1%	32.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	21.6%	21.1%	14.7%	23.3%	23.7%	12.5%	21.7%	20.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.0%	9.6%	11.6%	7.0%	18.4%	18.8%	13.0%	10.5%

^a Haven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian	Agnostic	Atheist	Muslim	Buddhist	Jewish	Hindu	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 692	N = 157	N = 117	N = 34	N = 27	N = 27	N = 5	N = 159	N = 93	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	42.6%	30.6%	26.5%	41.2%	33.3%	48.1%	80.0%	35.8%	19.4%	37.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	32.4%	28.7%	33.3%	35.3%	44.4%	25.9%	20.0%	35.2%	28.0%	32.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	17.5%	25.5%	24.8%	23.5%	18.5%	14.8%	0.0%	17.6%	29.0%	20.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	7.5%	15.3%	15.4%	0.0%	3.7%	11.1%	0.0%	11.3%	23.7%	10.5%

by REGION	South	Northeast	West	Midwest	Total
	N = 535	N = 289	N = 254	N = 233	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	40.7%	34.3%	37.4%	33.0%	37.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.2%	36.7%	32.7%	33.0%	32.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	20.4%	19.0%	18.1%	22.3%	20.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.7%	10.0%	11.8%	11.6%	10.5%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	42.6%	33.3%	38.1%	40.4%	31.0%	0.0%	37.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	34.3%	32.4%	29.0%	29.6%	42.2%	50.0%	32.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	14.4%	21.3%	20.2%	21.2%	20.7%	50.0%	20.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	8.8%	12.9%	12.6%	8.8%	6.0%	0.0%	10.5%

"Think about discussing a controversial issue about SEXUAL ORIENTATION in a class this semester. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?"

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business	Health Profession	Social Science	Engineering	Biological Science	Arts	Education	Humanities	Physical Science	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/Theology	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 192	N = 162	N = 157	N = 155	N = 128	N = 91	N = 76	N = 57	N = 54	N = 27	N = 2	N = 188	N = 22	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	39.6%	45.1%	50.3%	33.5%	35.9%	40.7%	46.1%	49.1%	42.6%	29.6%	50.0%	42.0%	40.9%	41.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.2%	31.5%	29.9%	39.4%	32.0%	35.2%	21.1%	33.3%	33.3%	37.0%	50.0%	24.5%	27.3%	30.8%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	20.3%	17.9%	13.4%	23.2%	21.1%	17.6%	17.1%	10.5%	18.5%	22.2%	0.0%	22.9%	22.7%	19.1%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.9%	5.6%	6.4%	3.9%	10.9%	6.6%	15.8%	7.0%	5.6%	11.1%	0.0%	10.6%	9.1%	8.4%

by GENDER	Female	Male	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 831	N = 477	N = 1	N = 2	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	42.8%	39.6%	0.0%	50.0%	41.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	31.3%	30.2%	0.0%	0.0%	30.8%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	17.8%	21.2%	100.0%	50.0%	19.1%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	8.1%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.4%

by RACE	White	Hispanic/Latinx	Black	Asian	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	Multiracial	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 638	N = 228	N = 162	N = 92	N = 13	N = 2	N = 163	N = 6	N = 7	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	39.3%	39.9%	50.6%	33.7%	53.8%	50.0%	49.1%	0.0%	42.9%	41.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	31.7%	32.9%	25.3%	35.9%	30.8%	0.0%	27.0%	33.3%	42.9%	30.8%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	19.4%	18.9%	17.9%	22.8%	15.4%	50.0%	16.6%	50.0%	14.3%	19.1%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.6%	8.3%	6.2%	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	16.7%	0.0%	8.4%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Libertarian	Haven't thought ... ^a	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 592	N = 270	N = 259	N = 43	N = 76	N = 48	N = 23	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	48.5%	34.8%	37.8%	44.2%	38.2%	29.2%	21.7%	41.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.4%	34.1%	25.1%	34.9%	36.8%	43.8%	39.1%	30.8%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	16.6%	23.3%	22.8%	14.0%	14.5%	14.6%	30.4%	19.1%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	5.6%	7.8%	14.3%	7.0%	10.5%	12.5%	8.7%	8.4%

^aHaven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian	Agnostic	Atheist	Muslim	Buddhist	Jewish	Hindu	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 692	N = 157	N = 117	N = 34	N = 27	N = 27	N = 5	N = 159	N = 93	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	39.9%	47.1%	40.2%	29.4%	51.9%	48.1%	60.0%	51.6%	29.0%	41.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.5%	29.9%	37.6%	41.2%	29.6%	29.6%	20.0%	27.7%	36.6%	30.8%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	20.5%	16.6%	15.4%	14.7%	18.5%	11.1%	20.0%	15.1%	29.0%	19.1%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.1%	6.4%	6.8%	14.7%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	5.7%	5.4%	8.4%

by REGION	South	Northeast	West	Midwest	Total
	N = 535	N = 289	N = 254	N = 233	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	43.2%	40.8%	43.3%	37.3%	41.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	27.7%	32.2%	32.7%	34.3%	30.8%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	19.3%	20.4%	16.1%	20.6%	19.1%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.9%	6.6%	7.9%	7.7%	8.4%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	48.6%	43.2%	39.9%	37.7%	39.7%	37.5%	41.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	21.3%	30.0%	32.6%	34.7%	36.2%	25.0%	30.8%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	22.2%	17.4%	17.9%	20.2%	19.0%	25.0%	19.1%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	7.9%	9.3%	9.7%	7.4%	5.2%	12.5%	8.4%

"Think about discussing a controversial issue about GENDER in a class this semester. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?"

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business	Health Profession	Social Science	Engineering	Biological Science	Arts	Education	Humanities	Physical Science	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/ Theology	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 192	N = 162	N = 157	N = 155	N = 128	N = 91	N = 76	N = 57	N = 54	N = 27	N = 2	N = 188	N = 22	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	44.8%	40.1%	50.3%	33.5%	42.2%	52.7%	53.3%	49.1%	51.9%	44.4%	50.0%	45.2%	54.5%	45.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	30.2%	36.4%	29.3%	45.2%	28.1%	25.3%	25.3%	31.6%	29.6%	22.2%	50.0%	26.6%	31.8%	31.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	14.6%	16.0%	12.7%	18.7%	17.2%	13.2%	12.0%	14.0%	13.0%	18.5%	0.0%	18.6%	4.5%	15.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.4%	7.4%	7.6%	2.6%	12.5%	8.8%	9.3%	5.3%	5.6%	14.8%	0.0%	9.6%	9.1%	8.3%

by GENDER	Female	Male	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 831	N = 477	N = 1	N = 2	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	45.6%	44.1%	0.0%	50.0%	45.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	32.0%	29.8%	100.0%	0.0%	31.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	14.8%	16.4%	0.0%	50.0%	15.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	7.6%	9.7%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%

by RACE	White	Hispanic/ Latinx	Black	Asian	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	Multiracial	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 638	N = 228	N = 162	N = 92	N = 13	N = 2	N = 163	N = 6	N = 7	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	41.5%	43.0%	59.3%	32.6%	38.5%	100.0%	54.6%	33.3%	50.0%	45.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	32.0%	33.8%	21.6%	39.1%	53.8%	0.0%	27.0%	50.0%	50.0%	31.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	16.8%	14.0%	13.6%	23.9%	7.7%	0.0%	11.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.7%	9.2%	5.6%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	16.7%	0.0%	8.3%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Libertarian	Haven't thought ... ^a	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 592	N = 270	N = 259	N = 43	N = 76	N = 48	N = 23	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	50.8%	40.4%	37.5%	41.9%	44.7%	39.6%	54.5%	45.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	30.2%	37.0%	28.2%	27.9%	28.9%	35.4%	27.3%	31.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	14.5%	13.7%	19.7%	16.3%	14.5%	16.7%	9.1%	15.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	4.4%	8.9%	14.7%	14.0%	11.8%	8.3%	9.1%	8.3%

^a Haven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian	Agnostic	Atheist	Muslim	Buddhist	Jewish	Hindu	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 692	N = 157	N = 117	N = 34	N = 27	N = 27	N = 5	N = 159	N = 93	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	44.9%	45.5%	43.6%	38.2%	40.7%	55.6%	60.0%	50.3%	37.6%	45.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	30.9%	27.6%	35.9%	52.9%	33.3%	25.9%	20.0%	30.2%	29.0%	31.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	15.6%	17.9%	13.7%	5.9%	22.2%	7.4%	20.0%	12.6%	20.4%	15.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	8.5%	9.0%	6.8%	2.9%	3.7%	11.1%	0.0%	6.9%	12.9%	8.3%

by REGION	South	Northeast	West	Midwest	Total
	N = 535	N = 289	N = 254	N = 233	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	47.1%	42.9%	45.8%	42.1%	45.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	28.0%	34.3%	32.4%	33.5%	31.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	14.0%	16.3%	14.6%	18.5%	15.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.8%	6.6%	7.1%	6.0%	8.3%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	48.6%	44.1%	43.1%	45.8%	45.2%	37.5%	45.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.2%	31.2%	31.7%	32.7%	29.6%	37.5%	31.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	13.0%	15.3%	15.2%	16.2%	20.0%	0.0%	15.4%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.3%	9.3%	10.0%	5.4%	5.2%	25.0%	8.3%

"Think about discussing a controversial issue about the 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION in a class this semester. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?"

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business	Health Profession	Social Science	Engineering	Biological Science	Arts	Education	Humanities	Physical Science	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/ Theology	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 192	N = 162	N = 157	N = 155	N = 128	N = 91	N = 76	N = 57	N = 54	N = 27	N = 2	N = 188	N = 22	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	30.2%	29.6%	49.0%	27.3%	39.8%	38.9%	39.5%	50.9%	38.9%	33.3%	0.0%	34.6%	45.5%	36.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	33.9%	26.5%	26.1%	39.6%	27.3%	33.3%	22.4%	21.1%	29.6%	14.8%	100.0%	28.7%	9.1%	29.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	18.8%	30.2%	14.6%	23.4%	19.5%	12.2%	19.7%	17.5%	16.7%	40.7%	0.0%	22.3%	31.8%	20.9%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	17.2%	13.6%	10.2%	9.7%	13.3%	15.6%	18.4%	10.5%	14.8%	11.1%	0.0%	14.4%	13.6%	13.6%

by GENDER	Female	Male	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 831	N = 477	N = 1	N = 2	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	36.2%	36.0%	100.0%	100.0%	36.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	27.2%	32.8%	0.0%	0.0%	29.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	21.4%	20.2%	0.0%	0.0%	20.9%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	15.2%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	13.6%

by RACE	White	Hispanic/ Latinx	Black	Asian	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	Multiracial	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 638	N = 228	N = 162	N = 92	N = 13	N = 2	N = 163	N = 6	N = 7	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	33.7%	36.4%	44.7%	23.9%	38.5%	100.0%	42.9%	33.3%	66.7%	36.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.9%	29.4%	24.2%	31.5%	46.2%	0.0%	29.4%	16.7%	16.7%	29.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	20.4%	19.3%	19.3%	38.0%	15.4%	0.0%	17.2%	50.0%	16.7%	20.9%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	16.0%	14.9%	11.8%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%	13.6%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Libertarian	Haven't thought ... ^a	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 592	N = 270	N = 259	N = 43	N = 76	N = 48	N = 23	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	45.8%	28.7%	30.1%	30.2%	15.8%	39.6%	21.7%	36.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	30.7%	33.2%	24.3%	25.6%	27.6%	27.1%	13.0%	29.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	17.9%	22.4%	22.0%	25.6%	32.9%	14.6%	34.8%	20.9%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	5.6%	15.7%	23.6%	18.6%	23.7%	18.8%	30.4%	13.6%

^a Haven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian	Agnostic	Atheist	Muslim	Buddhist	Jewish	Hindu	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 692	N = 157	N = 117	N = 34	N = 27	N = 27	N = 5	N = 159	N = 93	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	34.7%	40.4%	37.6%	26.5%	22.2%	40.7%	80.0%	42.8%	32.3%	36.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.2%	25.6%	31.6%	58.8%	40.7%	25.9%	20.0%	28.3%	20.4%	29.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	20.3%	22.4%	19.7%	11.8%	29.6%	18.5%	0.0%	18.9%	31.2%	20.9%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	15.8%	11.5%	11.1%	2.9%	7.4%	14.8%	0.0%	10.1%	16.1%	13.6%

by REGION	South	Northeast	West	Midwest	Total
	N = 535	N = 289	N = 254	N = 233	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	40.2%	33.2%	36.2%	31.3%	36.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	26.8%	32.5%	29.5%	30.0%	29.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	17.1%	24.6%	21.3%	24.9%	20.9%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	15.9%	9.7%	13.0%	13.7%	13.6%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	39.1%	37.5%	34.3%	35.0%	39.1%	0.0%	36.3%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	29.8%	25.5%	29.3%	31.6%	31.3%	37.5%	29.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	15.8%	23.4%	21.4%	21.2%	18.3%	62.5%	20.9%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	15.3%	13.5%	15.0%	12.1%	11.3%	0.0%	13.6%

"Think about discussing a controversial issue about BLACK LIVES MATTER in a class this semester. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?"

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business	Health Profession	Social Science	Engineering	Biological Science	Arts	Education	Humanities	Physical Science	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/ Theology	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 192	N = 162	N = 157	N = 155	N = 128	N = 91	N = 76	N = 57	N = 54	N = 27	N = 2	N = 188	N = 22	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	45.3%	50.0%	51.0%	36.8%	49.6%	61.1%	47.4%	49.1%	57.4%	40.7%	50.0%	47.9%	63.6%	48.4%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	25.5%	23.5%	26.1%	39.4%	27.6%	21.1%	22.4%	35.1%	22.2%	22.2%	50.0%	26.6%	22.7%	27.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	18.2%	18.5%	12.7%	14.8%	12.6%	8.9%	14.5%	10.5%	13.0%	7.4%	0.0%	12.2%	9.1%	14.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.9%	8.0%	10.2%	9.0%	10.2%	8.9%	15.8%	5.3%	7.4%	29.6%	0.0%	13.3%	4.5%	10.5%

by GENDER	Female	Male	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 831	N = 477	N = 1	N = 2	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	49.8%	45.8%	100.0%	100.0%	48.4%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	27.5%	26.5%	0.0%	0.0%	27.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	13.1%	15.5%	0.0%	0.0%	14.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.6%	12.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.5%

by RACE	White	Hispanic/ Latinx	Black	Asian	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	Multiracial	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 638	N = 228	N = 162	N = 92	N = 13	N = 2	N = 163	N = 6	N = 7	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	40.9%	53.5%	67.7%	37.4%	53.8%	100.0%	58.3%	33.3%	28.6%	48.4%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	28.8%	23.2%	20.5%	38.5%	30.8%	0.0%	24.5%	50.0%	28.6%	27.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	15.7%	13.2%	7.5%	20.9%	7.7%	0.0%	11.0%	16.7%	28.6%	14.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	14.6%	10.1%	4.3%	3.3%	7.7%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	14.3%	10.5%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Libertarian	Haven't thought ... ^a	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 592	N = 270	N = 259	N = 43	N = 76	N = 48	N = 23	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	59.5%	42.8%	32.2%	39.5%	40.8%	58.3%	34.8%	48.4%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	28.0%	29.0%	23.6%	23.3%	25.0%	20.8%	43.5%	27.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	8.8%	16.0%	20.2%	25.6%	22.4%	10.4%	13.0%	14.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	3.7%	12.3%	24.0%	11.6%	11.8%	10.4%	8.7%	10.5%

^a Haven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian	Agnostic	Atheist	Muslim	Buddhist	Jewish	Hindu	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 692	N = 157	N = 117	N = 34	N = 27	N = 27	N = 5	N = 159	N = 93	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	47.2%	50.0%	46.2%	58.8%	51.9%	55.6%	80.0%	53.5%	40.9%	48.4%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	26.0%	26.3%	34.2%	29.4%	37.0%	22.2%	20.0%	24.5%	29.0%	27.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	13.7%	16.0%	8.5%	8.8%	7.4%	18.5%	0.0%	13.2%	23.7%	14.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	13.0%	7.7%	11.1%	2.9%	3.7%	3.7%	0.0%	8.8%	6.5%	10.5%

by REGION	South	Northeast	West	Midwest	Total
	N = 535	N = 289	N = 254	N = 233	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	49.3%	46.9%	47.6%	49.4%	48.4%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	26.6%	32.6%	23.2%	25.3%	27.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	13.3%	13.2%	16.5%	13.7%	14.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.9%	7.3%	12.6%	11.6%	10.5%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	51.4%	46.2%	50.9%	45.8%	50.4%	25.0%	48.4%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	26.4%	28.2%	24.4%	29.6%	25.2%	37.5%	27.0%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	11.1%	13.8%	14.7%	13.8%	17.4%	25.0%	14.0%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	11.1%	11.7%	10.0%	10.8%	7.0%	12.5%	10.5%

"Think about discussing a NONCONTROVERSIAL topic in a class this semester. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?"

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business	Health Profession	Social Science	Engineering	Biological Science	Arts	Education	Humanities	Physical Science	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/ Theology	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 192	N = 162	N = 157	N = 155	N = 128	N = 91	N = 76	N = 57	N = 54	N = 27	N = 2	N = 188	N = 22	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	50.5%	49.4%	51.0%	50.3%	53.9%	53.8%	46.1%	52.6%	63.0%	51.9%	50.0%	56.4%	50.0%	52.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	33.3%	38.3%	30.6%	36.1%	30.5%	36.3%	34.2%	40.4%	22.2%	37.0%	50.0%	25.0%	27.3%	32.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	11.5%	9.3%	13.4%	11.0%	11.7%	6.6%	9.2%	7.0%	9.3%	7.4%	0.0%	13.3%	13.6%	10.8%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	4.7%	3.1%	5.1%	2.6%	3.9%	3.3%	10.5%	0.0%	5.6%	3.7%	0.0%	5.3%	9.1%	4.4%

by GENDER	Female	Male	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 831	N = 477	N = 1	N = 2	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	51.5%	53.5%	100.0%	0.0%	52.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	33.5%	30.8%	0.0%	100.0%	32.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.3%	11.7%	0.0%	0.0%	10.8%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	4.7%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%

by RACE	White	Hispanic/ Latinx	Black	Asian	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	Multiracial	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 638	N = 228	N = 162	N = 92	N = 13	N = 2	N = 163	N = 6	N = 7	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	49.4%	57.5%	58.0%	33.7%	84.6%	100.0%	57.7%	66.7%	28.6%	52.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	35.6%	28.9%	25.9%	43.5%	15.4%	0.0%	27.0%	16.7%	71.4%	32.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.3%	9.6%	9.9%	20.7%	0.0%	0.0%	11.7%	0.0%	0.0%	10.8%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	4.7%	3.9%	6.2%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	16.7%	0.0%	4.4%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Libertarian	Haven't thought ... ^a	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 592	N = 270	N = 259	N = 43	N = 76	N = 48	N = 23	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	54.6%	49.6%	52.9%	41.9%	46.1%	56.2%	43.5%	52.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	32.6%	35.9%	30.1%	34.9%	28.9%	31.2%	30.4%	32.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.3%	11.9%	10.8%	11.6%	18.4%	4.2%	26.1%	10.8%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	3.5%	2.6%	6.2%	11.6%	6.6%	8.3%	0.0%	4.4%

^a Haven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian	Agnostic	Atheist	Muslim	Buddhist	Jewish	Hindu	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 692	N = 157	N = 117	N = 34	N = 27	N = 27	N = 5	N = 159	N = 93	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	52.7%	52.9%	52.1%	47.1%	51.9%	59.3%	60.0%	57.2%	37.6%	52.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	32.1%	31.8%	35.0%	35.3%	25.9%	14.8%	40.0%	32.1%	40.9%	32.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	10.8%	10.8%	7.7%	11.8%	22.2%	22.2%	0.0%	6.9%	15.1%	10.8%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	4.3%	4.5%	5.1%	5.9%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	3.8%	6.5%	4.4%

by REGION	South	Northeast	West	Midwest	Total
	N = 535	N = 289	N = 254	N = 233	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	55.1%	52.6%	51.6%	45.5%	52.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	30.8%	34.6%	30.7%	36.1%	32.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	9.7%	9.0%	13.0%	13.3%	10.8%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	4.3%	3.8%	4.7%	5.2%	4.4%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
I would be VERY COMFORTABLE giving my views.	56.5%	51.1%	51.9%	49.8%	55.2%	37.5%	52.2%
I would be SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE giving my views.	31.5%	30.3%	33.1%	34.0%	33.6%	62.5%	32.6%
I would be SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT giving my views.	8.3%	13.5%	9.7%	12.8%	6.9%	0.0%	10.8%
I would be VERY RELUCTANT giving my views.	3.7%	5.1%	5.3%	3.4%	4.3%	0.0%	4.4%

Section 2: Consequences of Speaking Up About a Controversial Topic

Note: This question about the consequences of speaking up allowed multiple responses. Sample sizes in this section are the numbers of consequences that respondents selected, instead of the numbers of participants. Percentages in these tables therefore represent the extent to which respondents selected the corresponding consequences relative to other possible consequences.

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business N = 286	Health Profession N = 227	Social Science N = 190	Engineering N = 201	Biological Science N = 176	Arts N = 126	Education N = 112	Humanities N = 73	Physical Science N = 71	Mathematics/ Statistics N = 46	Religion/ Theology N = 3	Something else N = 307	Prefer not to say N = 34	Total N = 1852
Other students would criticize my views as offensive.	25.2%	27.3%	27.9%	28.4%	26.1%	22.2%	18.8%	27.4%	22.5%	23.9%	33.3%	26.1%	20.6%	25.6%
The professor would say my views are wrong.	13.3%	12.8%	13.7%	14.4%	17.0%	15.1%	16.1%	9.6%	12.7%	13.0%	33.3%	14.3%	11.8%	14.0%
The professor would criticize my views as offensive.	13.3%	13.7%	13.7%	13.4%	15.3%	11.1%	12.5%	13.7%	12.7%	15.2%	0.0%	15.0%	11.8%	13.7%
Someone would post critical comments about my views on social media.	12.6%	11.9%	13.7%	10.4%	10.2%	14.3%	17.9%	16.4%	16.9%	10.9%	0.0%	12.4%	17.6%	12.9%
The professor would give me a lower grade because of my views.	14.7%	13.2%	12.6%	10.0%	12.5%	11.9%	15.2%	13.7%	9.9%	8.7%	33.3%	11.1%	11.8%	12.4%
Someone would file a complaint claiming my views violated a campus harassment policy.	11.5%	7.9%	8.9%	10.9%	8.0%	8.7%	8.0%	6.8%	12.7%	13.0%	0.0%	11.1%	14.7%	9.9%
I would cause others psychological harm.	7.0%	8.8%	3.7%	9.0%	6.2%	9.5%	5.4%	6.8%	8.5%	10.9%	0.0%	5.2%	8.8%	7.0%
Other concerns of consequences? Please list below.	2.4%	4.4%	5.8%	3.5%	4.5%	7.1%	6.2%	5.5%	4.2%	4.3%	0.0%	4.9%	2.9%	4.5%

by GENDER	Female N = 1173	Male N = 674	Prefer not to say N = 1	None of the above N = 4	Total N = 1852
Other students would criticize my views as offensive.	26.9%	23.4%	0.0%	25.0%	25.6%
The professor would say my views are wrong.	14.2%	13.9%	0.0%	0.0%	14.0%
The professor would criticize my views as offensive.	13.6%	13.8%	0.0%	0.0%	13.7%
Someone would post critical comments about my views on social media.	12.7%	13.2%	0.0%	25.0%	12.9%
The professor would give me a lower grade because of my views.	12.9%	11.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.4%
Someone would file a complaint claiming my views violated a campus harassment policy.	9.0%	11.3%	100.0%	25.0%	9.9%
I would cause others psychological harm.	5.9%	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7.0%
Other concerns of consequences? Please list below.	4.9%	3.7%	0.0%	25.0%	4.5%

by RACE	White N = 936	Hispanic/ Latinx N = 331	Black N = 164	Asian N = 140	Middle Eastern N = 5	Pacific Islander N = 4	Multiracial N = 247	Prefer not to say N = 12	None of the above N = 13	Total N = 1852
Other students would criticize my views as offensive.	25.5%	25.7%	28.7%	24.3%	0.0%	0.0%	27.1%	8.3%	7.7%	25.6%
The professor would say my views are wrong.	15.0%	12.1%	7.9%	17.9%	20.0%	25.0%	14.2%	16.7%	23.1%	14.0%
The professor would criticize my views as offensive.	14.1%	13.6%	11.6%	15.0%	0.0%	25.0%	13.0%	8.3%	15.4%	13.7%
Someone would post critical comments about my views on social media.	13.0%	13.6%	12.8%	10.7%	40.0%	0.0%	13.0%	16.7%	0.0%	12.9%
The professor would give me a lower grade because of my views.	12.5%	11.8%	12.8%	13.6%	20.0%	25.0%	11.7%	8.3%	15.4%	12.4%
Someone would file a complaint claiming my views violated a campus harassment policy.	9.6%	11.8%	12.2%	7.9%	0.0%	25.0%	7.3%	16.7%	15.4%	9.9%
I would cause others psychological harm.	5.1%	9.4%	8.5%	7.9%	20.0%	0.0%	8.1%	16.7%	15.4%	7.0%
Other concerns of consequences? Please list below.	5.1%	2.1%	5.5%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	5.7%	8.3%	7.7%	4.5%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat N = 647	Independent N = 391	Republican N = 492	Libertarian N = 65	Haven't thought ... ^a N = 146	None of the above N = 79	Prefer not to say N = 32	Total N = 1852
Other students would criticize my views as offensive.	26.3%	25.1%	25.6%	23.1%	28.1%	17.7%	31.2%	25.6%
The professor would say my views are wrong.	13.0%	13.3%	15.2%	20.0%	13.7%	17.7%	6.2%	14.0%
The professor would criticize my views as offensive.	11.3%	13.3%	16.9%	15.4%	13.7%	15.2%	9.4%	13.7%
Someone would post critical comments about my views on social media.	14.2%	12.3%	12.0%	9.2%	14.4%	11.4%	12.5%	12.9%
The professor would give me a lower grade because of my views.	10.2%	12.5%	15.0%	10.8%	11.0%	15.2%	18.8%	12.4%
Someone would file a complaint claiming my views violated a campus harassment policy.	8.8%	10.7%	9.6%	15.4%	11.0%	11.4%	6.2%	9.9%
I would cause others psychological harm.	9.4%	7.4%	4.7%	0.0%	6.2%	6.3%	6.2%	7.0%
Other concerns of consequences? Please list below.	6.8%	5.4%	1.0%	6.2%	2.1%	5.1%	9.4%	4.5%

^a Haven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian N = 1011	Agnostic N = 212	Atheist N = 167	Muslim N = 44	Buddhist N = 11	Jewish N = 32	Hindu N = 5	None of the above N = 214	Prefer not to say N = 156	Total N = 1852
Other students would criticize my views as offensive.	25.3%	26.9%	25.7%	27.3%	18.2%	34.4%	20.0%	25.2%	24.4%	25.6%
The professor would say my views are wrong.	13.5%	11.8%	19.2%	13.6%	9.1%	12.5%	0.0%	13.6%	17.3%	14.0%
The professor would criticize my views as offensive.	14.7%	11.3%	12.6%	13.6%	9.1%	12.5%	0.0%	12.6%	13.5%	13.7%
Someone would post critical comments about my views on social media.	12.4%	15.6%	12.6%	15.9%	0.0%	12.5%	20.0%	13.1%	12.8%	12.9%
The professor would give me a lower grade because of my views.	12.9%	11.3%	10.8%	18.2%	18.2%	9.4%	20.0%	11.7%	12.2%	12.4%
Someone would file a complaint claiming my views violated a campus harassment policy.	11.0%	8.0%	9.0%	2.3%	18.2%	12.5%	20.0%	8.4%	9.0%	9.9%
I would cause others psychological harm.	7.0%	5.7%	4.2%	6.8%	9.1%	6.2%	20.0%	9.3%	7.7%	7.0%
Other concerns of consequences? Please list below.	3.3%	9.4%	6.0%	2.3%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	3.2%	4.5%

by REGION	South N = 757	Northeast N = 385	West N = 343	Midwest N = 367	Total N = 1852
Other students would criticize my views as offensive.	24.2%	26.0%	27.7%	26.2%	25.6%
The professor would say my views are wrong.	13.6%	14.3%	15.5%	13.4%	14.0%
The professor would criticize my views as offensive.	12.7%	14.0%	14.6%	14.4%	13.7%
Someone would post critical comments about my views on social media.	13.6%	11.4%	14.9%	11.2%	12.9%
The professor would give me a lower grade because of my views.	12.2%	11.9%	11.1%	14.7%	12.4%
Someone would file a complaint claiming my views violated a campus harassment policy.	9.9%	10.1%	8.7%	10.6%	9.9%
I would cause others psychological harm.	8.3%	7.3%	6.1%	4.6%	7.0%
Other concerns of consequences? Please list below.	5.5%	4.9%	1.5%	4.9%	4.5%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 322	N = 458	N = 488	N = 437	N = 133	N = 14	N = 1852
Other students would criticize my views as offensive.	23.6%	28.6%	26.6%	23.1%	24.8%	21.4%	25.6%
The professor would say my views are wrong.	15.8%	12.9%	12.7%	15.3%	13.5%	21.4%	14.0%
The professor would criticize my views as offensive.	15.5%	13.5%	14.1%	12.6%	12.0%	7.1%	13.7%
Someone would post critical comments about my views on social media.	12.1%	14.4%	11.7%	13.3%	12.0%	21.4%	12.9%
The professor would give me a lower grade because of my views.	13.0%	9.8%	13.7%	13.7%	11.3%	7.1%	12.4%
Someone would file a complaint claiming my views violated a campus harassment policy.	10.9%	9.6%	9.2%	9.8%	11.3%	7.1%	9.9%
I would cause others psychological harm.	5.6%	7.2%	6.1%	9.2%	6.0%	0.0%	7.0%
Other concerns of consequences? Please list below.	3.4%	3.9%	5.7%	3.0%	9.0%	14.3%	4.5%

Section 3: Viewpoint Diversity

"How often does your COLLEGE/UNIVERSITY encourage students to consider a wider variety of viewpoints and perspectives?"

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business	Health Profession	Social Science	Engineering	Biological Science	Arts	Education	Humanities	Physical Science	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/ Theology	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 192	N = 162	N = 157	N = 155	N = 128	N = 91	N = 76	N = 57	N = 54	N = 27	N = 2	N = 188	N = 22	N = 1311
Very frequently	19.8%	21.0%	15.3%	16.8%	19.5%	28.6%	27.6%	24.6%	22.2%	11.1%	0.0%	23.9%	27.3%	20.9%
Frequently	37.5%	36.4%	45.2%	38.7%	33.6%	30.8%	34.2%	33.3%	48.1%	51.9%	0.0%	33.0%	31.8%	37.1%
Occasionally	29.7%	32.7%	29.3%	38.1%	34.4%	26.4%	30.3%	29.8%	18.5%	22.2%	100.0%	29.8%	22.7%	30.7%
Rarely	9.4%	6.8%	5.7%	5.8%	7.8%	9.9%	2.6%	8.8%	11.1%	7.4%	0.0%	6.9%	9.1%	7.3%
Very rarely	2.6%	1.2%	4.5%	0.6%	3.1%	3.3%	2.6%	1.8%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	1.1%	9.1%	2.3%
Never	1.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	1.1%	2.6%	1.8%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	1.7%

by GENDER	Female	Male	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 831	N = 477	N = 1	N = 2	N = 1311
Very frequently	21.7%	19.5%	0.0%	50.0%	20.9%
Frequently	37.5%	36.7%	0.0%	0.0%	37.1%
Occasionally	31.2%	29.6%	100.0%	50.0%	30.7%
Rarely	7.2%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	7.3%
Very rarely	1.3%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%
Never	1.1%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%

by RACE	White	Hispanic/ Latinx	Black	Asian	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	Multiracial	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 638	N = 228	N = 162	N = 92	N = 13	N = 2	N = 163	N = 6	N = 7	N = 1311
Very frequently	19.3%	22.8%	22.2%	20.7%	15.4%	0.0%	23.3%	16.7%	42.9%	20.9%
Frequently	36.5%	36.0%	35.2%	32.6%	61.5%	50.0%	45.4%	16.7%	14.3%	37.1%
Occasionally	32.6%	27.6%	33.3%	32.6%	23.1%	0.0%	24.5%	50.0%	14.3%	30.7%
Rarely	6.9%	9.2%	6.8%	12.0%	0.0%	50.0%	4.3%	0.0%	14.3%	7.3%
Very rarely	3.0%	3.1%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	14.3%	2.3%
Never	1.7%	1.3%	1.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	16.7%	0.0%	1.7%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Libertarian	Haven't thought ... ^a	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 592	N = 270	N = 259	N = 43	N = 76	N = 48	N = 23	N = 1311
Very frequently	20.8%	18.5%	21.2%	20.9%	26.3%	22.9%	26.1%	20.9%
Frequently	39.9%	36.3%	32.8%	34.9%	32.9%	35.4%	47.8%	37.1%
Occasionally	32.6%	31.1%	29.3%	23.3%	32.9%	22.9%	13.0%	30.7%
Rarely	5.1%	10.7%	7.3%	14.0%	3.9%	12.5%	13.0%	7.3%
Very rarely	0.7%	1.9%	6.6%	4.7%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%	2.3%
Never	1.0%	1.5%	2.7%	2.3%	2.6%	4.2%	0.0%	1.7%

^a Haven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian	Agnostic	Atheist	Muslim	Buddhist	Jewish	Hindu	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 692	N = 157	N = 117	N = 34	N = 27	N = 27	N = 5	N = 159	N = 93	N = 1311
Very frequently	23.0%	16.6%	20.5%	20.6%	18.5%	18.5%	60.0%	18.2%	17.2%	20.9%
Frequently	37.1%	30.6%	36.8%	41.2%	40.7%	59.3%	40.0%	39.0%	36.6%	37.1%
Occasionally	30.2%	41.4%	29.9%	23.5%	22.2%	18.5%	0.0%	29.6%	29.0%	30.7%
Rarely	6.4%	7.6%	7.7%	5.9%	14.8%	0.0%	0.0%	10.1%	9.7%	7.3%
Very rarely	2.0%	3.2%	1.7%	2.9%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	5.4%	2.3%
Never	1.3%	0.6%	3.4%	5.9%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	1.9%	2.2%	1.7%

by REGION	South N = 535	Northeast N = 289	West N = 254	Midwest N = 233	Total N = 1311
Very frequently	23.2%	20.4%	19.7%	17.6%	20.9%
Frequently	33.5%	38.8%	39.0%	41.6%	37.1%
Occasionally	32.0%	30.4%	31.1%	27.5%	30.7%
Rarely	7.5%	6.9%	7.9%	6.9%	7.3%
Very rarely	2.2%	1.7%	2.0%	3.4%	2.3%
Never	1.7%	1.7%	0.4%	3.0%	1.7%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year N = 216	Second year N = 333	Third year N = 341	Fourth year N = 297	Fifth year or more N = 116	Prefer not to say N = 8	Total N = 1311
Very frequently	25.0%	21.0%	20.2%	19.2%	19.0%	25.0%	20.9%
Frequently	38.0%	34.8%	36.1%	40.7%	37.1%	25.0%	37.1%
Occasionally	27.8%	32.1%	29.9%	31.6%	31.9%	25.0%	30.7%
Rarely	4.6%	8.4%	9.4%	5.1%	8.6%	12.5%	7.3%
Very rarely	3.2%	2.7%	2.1%	1.3%	2.6%	0.0%	2.3%
Never	1.4%	0.9%	2.3%	2.0%	0.9%	12.5%	1.7%

"The climate on my campus prevents some people from saying things they believe because others might find them offensive."

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business N = 192	Health Profession N = 162	Social Science N = 157	Engineering N = 155	Biological Science N = 128	Arts N = 91	Education N = 76	Humanities N = 57	Physical Science N = 54	Mathematics/ Statistics N = 27	Religion/ Theology N = 2	Something else N = 188	Prefer not to say N = 22	Total N = 1311
Strongly agree	20.4%	13.6%	17.2%	12.9%	18.0%	21.1%	17.1%	19.3%	24.1%	25.9%	0.0%	20.2%	13.6%	18.0%
Somewhat agree	43.5%	48.8%	40.8%	53.5%	46.9%	44.4%	42.1%	35.1%	46.3%	40.7%	50.0%	34.6%	54.5%	43.9%
Somewhat disagree	27.2%	30.2%	30.6%	28.4%	27.3%	24.4%	28.9%	36.8%	24.1%	25.9%	50.0%	36.2%	22.7%	29.6%
Strongly disagree	8.9%	7.4%	11.5%	5.2%	7.8%	10.0%	11.8%	8.8%	5.6%	7.4%	0.0%	9.0%	9.1%	8.6%

by GENDER	Female N = 831	Male N = 477	Prefer not to say N = 1	None of the above N = 2	Total N = 1311
Strongly agree	16.1%	21.3%	0.0%	0.0%	18.0%
Somewhat agree	42.8%	45.7%	0.0%	100.0%	43.9%
Somewhat disagree	32.3%	25.1%	0.0%	0.0%	29.6%
Strongly disagree	8.8%	8.0%	100.0%	0.0%	8.6%

by RACE	White N = 638	Hispanic/ Latinx N = 228	Black N = 162	Asian N = 92	Middle Eastern N = 13	Pacific Islander N = 2	Multiracial N = 163	Prefer not to say N = 6	None of the above N = 7	Total N = 1311
Strongly agree	16.3%	18.4%	20.4%	19.8%	7.7%	0.0%	20.2%	16.7%	42.9%	18.0%
Somewhat agree	44.6%	45.2%	42.0%	51.6%	30.8%	50.0%	39.9%	50.0%	0.0%	43.9%
Somewhat disagree	32.5%	26.8%	24.1%	22.0%	46.2%	50.0%	30.7%	16.7%	28.6%	29.6%
Strongly disagree	6.6%	9.6%	13.6%	6.6%	15.4%	0.0%	9.2%	16.7%	28.6%	8.6%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat N = 592	Independent N = 270	Republican N = 259	Libertarian N = 43	Haven't thought ... ^a N = 76	None of the above N = 48	Prefer not to say N = 23	Total N = 1311
Strongly agree	16.8%	13.8%	26.6%	25.6%	13.2%	14.6%	8.7%	18.0%
Somewhat agree	42.0%	47.2%	46.7%	46.5%	38.2%	41.7%	43.5%	43.9%
Somewhat disagree	31.3%	32.0%	20.8%	23.3%	36.8%	35.4%	30.4%	29.6%
Strongly disagree	10.0%	7.1%	5.8%	4.7%	11.8%	8.3%	17.4%	8.6%

^aHaven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian N = 692	Agnostic N = 157	Atheist N = 117	Muslim N = 34	Buddhist N = 27	Jewish N = 27	Hindu N = 5	None of the above N = 159	Prefer not to say N = 93	Total N = 1311
Strongly agree	21.5%	10.3%	17.9%	14.7%	15.4%	18.5%	60.0%	13.2%	11.8%	18.0%
Somewhat agree	42.9%	47.4%	37.6%	47.1%	46.2%	40.7%	40.0%	45.3%	50.5%	43.9%
Somewhat disagree	25.9%	34.6%	34.2%	26.5%	26.9%	37.0%	0.0%	36.5%	32.3%	29.6%
Strongly disagree	9.7%	7.7%	10.3%	11.8%	11.5%	3.7%	0.0%	5.0%	5.4%	8.6%

by REGION	South N = 535	Northeast N = 289	West N = 254	Midwest N = 233	Total N = 1311
Strongly agree	19.7%	14.5%	20.5%	15.5%	18.0%
Somewhat agree	42.0%	46.0%	46.1%	43.3%	43.9%
Somewhat disagree	29.8%	28.4%	28.3%	31.8%	29.6%
Strongly disagree	8.4%	11.1%	5.1%	9.4%	8.6%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
Strongly agree	17.1%	17.2%	18.5%	19.2%	17.2%	12.5%	18.0%
Somewhat agree	42.1%	42.2%	43.8%	47.1%	43.1%	62.5%	43.9%
Somewhat disagree	31.0%	30.4%	29.1%	25.9%	35.3%	25.0%	29.6%
Strongly disagree	9.7%	10.2%	8.5%	7.7%	4.3%	0.0%	8.6%

"Regardless of viewpoint, everyone is treated as valued contributors to conversations. Compared to previous semesters, in fall 2020..."

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business	Health Profession	Social Science	Engineering	Biological Science	Arts	Education	Humanities	Physical Science	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/ Theology	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 192	N = 162	N = 157	N = 155	N = 128	N = 91	N = 76	N = 57	N = 54	N = 27	N = 2	N = 188	N = 22	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	7.0%	5.3%	9.6%	7.5%	6.8%	8.6%	12.5%	3.9%	14.0%	9.1%	0.0%	8.4%	7.1%	7.9%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	15.8%	19.1%	11.9%	17.9%	15.5%	11.4%	17.2%	15.7%	16.3%	9.1%	0.0%	12.3%	7.1%	15.0%
This STAYED THE SAME	40.9%	45.8%	48.9%	47.0%	38.8%	45.7%	42.2%	45.1%	27.9%	40.9%	50.0%	47.7%	50.0%	44.2%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	20.5%	22.9%	20.7%	21.6%	30.1%	28.6%	17.2%	27.5%	34.9%	13.6%	50.0%	23.2%	28.6%	23.5%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	15.8%	6.9%	8.9%	6.0%	8.7%	5.7%	10.9%	7.8%	7.0%	27.3%	0.0%	8.4%	7.1%	9.4%

by GENDER	Female	Male	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 831	N = 477	N = 1	N = 2	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	7.2%	9.2%	0.0%	0.0%	7.9%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	14.0%	16.6%	0.0%	0.0%	15.0%
This STAYED THE SAME	43.6%	45.4%	0.0%	0.0%	44.2%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	25.3%	20.1%	0.0%	100.0%	23.5%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	9.8%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%

by RACE	White	Hispanic/ Latinx	Black	Asian	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	Multiracial	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 638	N = 228	N = 162	N = 92	N = 13	N = 2	N = 163	N = 6	N = 7	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	4.9%	11.3%	12.1%	9.1%	20.0%	50.0%	7.5%	25.0%	16.7%	7.9%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	12.9%	12.9%	14.9%	18.2%	10.0%	50.0%	25.6%	0.0%	0.0%	15.0%
This STAYED THE SAME	47.5%	42.3%	38.3%	41.6%	60.0%	0.0%	39.8%	50.0%	66.7%	44.2%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	24.2%	22.2%	24.8%	28.6%	0.0%	0.0%	20.3%	25.0%	16.7%	23.5%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	10.4%	11.3%	9.9%	2.6%	10.0%	0.0%	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Libertarian	Haven't thought ... ^a	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 592	N = 270	N = 259	N = 43	N = 76	N = 48	N = 23	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	7.7%	7.1%	11.4%	2.6%	6.6%	5.0%	5.6%	7.9%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	15.3%	15.2%	11.9%	21.1%	14.8%	20.0%	16.7%	15.0%
This STAYED THE SAME	43.7%	47.8%	41.4%	36.8%	50.8%	40.0%	50.0%	44.2%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	25.4%	21.4%	21.9%	28.9%	18.0%	22.5%	22.2%	23.5%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	7.9%	8.5%	13.3%	10.5%	9.8%	12.5%	5.6%	9.4%

^a Haven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian	Agnostic	Atheist	Muslim	Buddhist	Jewish	Hindu	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 692	N = 157	N = 117	N = 34	N = 27	N = 27	N = 5	N = 159	N = 93	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	8.7%	1.5%	6.1%	11.1%	10.5%	18.2%	20.0%	10.1%	6.4%	7.9%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	14.9%	16.7%	15.2%	18.5%	15.8%	22.7%	40.0%	13.2%	10.3%	15.0%
This STAYED THE SAME	42.0%	43.2%	49.5%	51.9%	52.6%	36.4%	40.0%	43.4%	55.1%	44.2%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	23.3%	29.5%	20.2%	18.5%	21.1%	18.2%	0.0%	26.4%	19.2%	23.5%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	11.1%	9.1%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%	7.0%	9.0%	9.4%

by REGION	South	Northeast	West	Midwest	Total
	N = 535	N = 289	N = 254	N = 233	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	8.3%	7.3%	9.1%	6.7%	7.9%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	13.9%	17.5%	15.8%	13.3%	15.0%
This STAYED THE SAME	42.9%	44.7%	45.5%	45.1%	44.2%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	23.1%	24.4%	20.6%	26.2%	23.5%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	11.7%	6.1%	9.1%	8.7%	9.4%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year ^b	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	NA	6.0%	8.5%	7.4%	13.8%	0.0%	7.9%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	NA	14.4%	17.3%	14.5%	12.1%	0.0%	15.0%
This STAYED THE SAME	NA	46.5%	40.5%	43.8%	48.3%	62.5%	44.2%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	NA	23.1%	24.0%	24.9%	19.0%	25.0%	23.5%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	NA	9.9%	9.7%	9.4%	6.9%	12.5%	9.4%

^b This question did not apply to freshmen because it asked about change from the previous year.

"Welcoming students with a lot of different points of view. Compared to previous semesters, in fall 2020..."

by ACADEMIC AREA	Business	Health Profession	Social Science	Engineering	Biological Science	Arts	Education	Humanities	Physical Science	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/ Theology	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 192	N = 162	N = 157	N = 155	N = 128	N = 91	N = 76	N = 57	N = 54	N = 27	N = 2	N = 188	N = 22	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	7.0%	8.4%	8.1%	5.2%	5.8%	7.1%	12.7%	5.9%	14.0%	9.1%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%	7.2%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	11.7%	16.0%	17.0%	18.7%	20.4%	15.7%	17.5%	17.6%	11.6%	0.0%	50.0%	12.3%	14.3%	15.4%
This STAYED THE SAME	43.3%	50.4%	51.9%	44.8%	41.7%	45.7%	44.4%	45.1%	39.5%	50.0%	0.0%	47.7%	64.3%	46.3%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	23.4%	20.6%	14.1%	23.9%	27.2%	21.4%	17.5%	25.5%	20.9%	22.7%	0.0%	26.5%	14.3%	22.1%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	14.6%	4.6%	8.9%	7.5%	4.9%	10.0%	7.9%	5.9%	14.0%	18.2%	50.0%	8.4%	7.1%	9.0%

by GENDER	Female	Male	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 831	N = 477	N = 1	N = 2	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	6.5%	8.5%	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	15.3%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%
This STAYED THE SAME	46.9%	45.3%	0.0%	100.0%	46.3%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	23.0%	20.6%	0.0%	0.0%	22.1%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	8.2%	10.2%	0.0%	0.0%	9.0%

by RACE	White	Hispanic/ Latinx	Black	Asian	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	Multiracial	Prefer not to say	None of the above	Total
	N = 638	N = 228	N = 162	N = 92	N = 13	N = 2	N = 163	N = 6	N = 7	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	4.9%	7.2%	12.8%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	12.3%	18.6%	17.7%	16.9%	10.0%	50.0%	19.5%	25.0%	0.0%	15.4%
This STAYED THE SAME	51.1%	38.7%	40.4%	53.2%	40.0%	0.0%	40.6%	75.0%	60.0%	46.3%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	22.5%	22.7%	19.9%	18.2%	50.0%	0.0%	23.3%	0.0%	20.0%	22.1%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	9.1%	12.9%	9.2%	5.2%	0.0%	50.0%	4.5%	0.0%	20.0%	9.0%

by POLITICAL PARTY	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Libertarian	Haven't thought ... ^a	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 592	N = 270	N = 259	N = 43	N = 76	N = 48	N = 23	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	8.3%	5.8%	8.6%	5.3%	3.3%	5.0%	0.0%	7.2%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	15.1%	14.7%	16.7%	23.7%	14.8%	7.5%	17.6%	15.4%
This STAYED THE SAME	45.6%	51.8%	41.0%	34.2%	50.8%	57.5%	47.1%	46.3%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	23.4%	20.5%	21.0%	26.3%	18.0%	17.5%	35.3%	22.1%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	7.5%	7.1%	12.9%	10.5%	13.1%	12.5%	0.0%	9.0%

^aHaven't thought much about this

by RELIGION	Christian	Agnostic	Atheist	Muslim	Buddhist	Jewish	Hindu	None of the above	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 692	N = 157	N = 117	N = 34	N = 27	N = 27	N = 5	N = 159	N = 93	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	8.0%	3.1%	1.0%	11.1%	0.0%	22.7%	20.0%	8.5%	9.0%	7.2%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	17.3%	10.7%	15.2%	14.8%	10.5%	9.1%	40.0%	16.3%	9.0%	15.4%
This STAYED THE SAME	43.5%	51.1%	56.6%	29.6%	68.4%	40.9%	20.0%	44.2%	53.8%	46.3%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	21.1%	28.2%	15.2%	37.0%	21.1%	27.3%	0.0%	24.8%	19.2%	22.1%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	10.1%	6.9%	12.1%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	6.2%	9.0%	9.0%

by REGION	South	Northeast	West	Midwest	Total
	N = 535	N = 289	N = 254	N = 233	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	6.7%	6.5%	9.6%	6.7%	7.2%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	15.1%	17.1%	15.9%	13.3%	15.4%
This STAYED THE SAME	46.3%	46.7%	47.6%	44.6%	46.3%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	22.0%	23.2%	20.2%	23.1%	22.1%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	9.9%	6.5%	6.7%	12.3%	9.0%

by ACADEMIC YEAR	First year ^a	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Fifth year or more	Prefer not to say	Total
	N = 216	N = 333	N = 341	N = 297	N = 116	N = 8	N = 1311
This is MUCH EASIER now	NA	6.3%	8.8%	5.7%	9.6%	0.0%	7.2%
This is SOMEWHAT EASIER now	NA	17.4%	14.7%	14.8%	13.9%	0.0%	15.4%
This STAYED THE SAME	NA	43.5%	47.8%	48.1%	45.2%	50.0%	46.3%
This is SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT now	NA	23.7%	19.4%	22.9%	22.6%	37.5%	22.1%
This is MUCH MORE DIFFICULT now	NA	9.0%	9.4%	8.4%	8.7%	12.5%	9.0%

^aThis question did not apply to freshmen because it asked about change from the previous year.